DMAKMAKIS · MAQUISH–ENGLISH

Dmakmakisa melarifbukt

The Maquish Dictionary
— modern Maquish, every confirmed word

Aa

Consolidated edition · October 2026 · 829 entries

HOW TO USE

Reading an entry

Headword, part of speech, meaning, notes

béylén *v.* to buy
béylé/béylén · béylté/béyltén · béylné/béylnén

Every word in this dictionary is current, modern Maquish. Where a spelling or form has been updated, only the updated version is listed. Words from the original grammar, dictionary, verb list and texts are all part of the modern language unless replaced by a later decision.

Every entry is approved. (829 entries)

Abbreviations: n. noun · v. verb · a. adjective · adv. adverb · pron. pronoun · det. determiner · prep. preposition · conj. conjunction · aux. auxiliary · art. article · num. number · ord. ordinal · interj. interjection · phr. phrase · part. particle. Order is alphabetical, ignoring accents, capitals and a leading *d'*.

A–Z

All entries

A

adyéktipf *n.* adjective

adyéktipfikén *v.* to make (a verb) into an adjective

Afganistan *n.* Afghanistan

afganistanis *a.* Afghan

Afrika *n.* Africa

afrikais *a.* African

afrikaisi, afrikaisan *n.* African man, African woman

agar *n.* part, chapter
Agar san — Part One

agén *v.* are (be, plural present)

agené *n.* agency

agenir *n.* agent, distributor

Agusté *n.* August

akordén *v.* to agree; to confirm
Ittsi akordé karu yunge. — I agree with you.

aktién *v.* to take, to use

aktipf *a.* active

aktipfir *n.* activist

ale *adv.* only

Almanie *n.* Germany
with the article: d'Almanie

almanis *a.* German

almanisi, almanisan *n.* German man, German woman

alpfabt *n.* alphabet

Amerika *n.* America

amerikais *a.* American

amerikaisi, amerikaisan *n.* American man, American woman

amis *a.* fresh
amisis · amister

amitén *v.* to pray

amunisi *n.* underwear

anskanach *a.* curious

anskas *n.* question

anskén *v.* to ask
anské · ansktén · ansknén

ansksentimt *n.* question sentence
pl. ansksentimtént

anskwort *n.* question word

ant *conj.* and

antara *prep.* between

antéksa *n.* attention, concern

Antéksi! *interj.* Be careful! Take care!
also a farewell

April *n.* April

Arabie *n.* the Arab world

arabis *a.* Arabic

arabisi, arabisan *n.* Arab (man, woman)

arangirén *v.* to arrange

ard *conj.* or

ard *n.* earth
also conj. "or"

ardan *n.* queen

ardi *n.* king

ardiman *n.* kingdom

Argentinie *n.* Argentina

argentinis *a.* Argentinian

argentinisi, argentinisan *n.* Argentinian man, woman

ari *n.* day
pl. ariént

ari solense *n.* Sunday

ari solenseli *adv.* every Sunday

ariéli *a.* daily

arman *a.* secure

armanté *n.* security
from arman + -té

armantir *n.* security, shield

armen *n.* training

armenzor *n.* coach, trainer

artik *n.* article (in a newspaper, magazine)

artikel *n.* (grammatical) article

as *n.* east

Aserbaidean *n.* Azerbaijan

Asie *n.* Asia

Asipf *n.* Egypt

asipfir *n.* Egyptian (person)

asipfis *a.* Egyptian

asis *a.* Asian

asisi, asisan *n.* Asian man, Asian woman

Astimer *n.* East Timor

astimeris *a.* East Timorese

astimerisi, astimerisan *n.* East Timorese man, woman

at *n.* art

aten *n.* sculpture, statue

atén *v.* to appreciate

atis *a.* artistic
atisis · atister

atkas *n.* gratitude, appreciation
usually uncountable

Atné ul ittse. *phr.* Thank you. (formal)
Atné ul ittse vunk d'tabirkas.

Atné! *interj.* Thanks!
Atné vunk d'tabirkas! — Thanks for the gift!

atzor *n.* artist

Australie *n.* Australia

australis *a.* Australian

australisi, australisan *n.* Australian man, woman

awskas *n.* answer

awskén *v.* to answer
awské · awsktén · awsknén

B

bakirén *v.* to work
bakiré · bakirté/bakirtén · bakirné/bakirnén

band *prep.* than

bang *n.* thing, stuff

banglais *a.* Bangladeshi

banglaisi, banglaisan *n.* Bangladeshi man, woman

Banglaska *n.* Bangladesh

bank *n.* bank

bankarén *v.* to build, to create

bankir *n.* banker

bankirén *v.* to save, to deposit

bant *n.* railway station

banthirepod *n.* subway

bantsuberpod *n.* flyover

bar *a.* capable

bar *n.* bar, pub

barén *v.* to see, to look
baré · barté/bartén · barné/barnén

barte *n.* capability

barteli *adv.* late

basé *n.* base, foundation

basiéli *adv.* basically

basik *a.* basic

basika sentimtént *n.* basic sentences

Bearla *n.* Britain

bearlis *a. / n.* British; English (language)

bearlisi, bearlisan *n.* Englishman, Englishwoman

beartuél *a.* virtual

beartuéli *adv.* virtually

bentam *a.* corrupt, damaged

beran *n.* milk

bés *n.* bus

béspod *n.* bus stop, bus shelter

béylén *v.* to buy
béylé/béylén · béylté/béyltén · béylné/béylnén

biér *n.* beer

bisa *conj.* until

blodén *v.* to need
blodé/blodén · blodté/blodtén · blodné/blodnén

bog *a.* great, huge, large

bog gérai *phr.* good morning

bog nagan *phr.* good evening

bog roterai *phr.* good afternoon

bog sian *phr.* good day

Boga Bearla *n.* Great Britain

bogat *a.* good
bogis · bogster (irregular stem)

bogis *a.* better

bogster *a.* best

boi *prep.* by (general)
for a passive use ul

bolén *v.* to prostitute

Bolivie *n.* Bolivia

bolivis *a.* Bolivian

boll *n.* ball

bollam *a.* wet, moist

bollun *n.* balloon

bolnir *n.* prostitute

bomén *v.* to bombard

bondé *n.* headband, hair tie

bordo *n.* table
pl. bordént

borén *v.* to be born
past borté

brak *n.* brother
pl. braként

brakén *v.* to leave, to depart

brakenkas *n.* departure

bransén *v.* to wake up (from sleep)
regular

branskén *v.* to bring
branské · bransktén · bransknén

brén *n.* rice

bron *a.* sad

bront *n.* brain

bronté *n.* sadness
Yunga bronté its ittsé. — sympathy (formal: Yanga bronté its ittsé.)

bros *a.* big
brosis · broster

Bruné (Dar as-Salam) *n.* Brunei

brunét *a.* brown, brunette

bukt *n.* book
pl. bukként

buktstohl *n.* bookstore
compound: bukt + stohl

bur *n.* letter

buran *n.* number

burén *v.* to say

Burma *n.* Myanmar

burmis *a.* Burmese

burmisi, burmisan *n.* Burmese man, woman

burté *v.* said (past of burén)

butanie *n.* botany

butanir *n.* botanist

butanis *a.* botanical

C

ca *n.* tea

caca *a.* cut up

cadas *a.* steady, steadfast

caifsa *n.* institution, foundation

caipf *a.* watery

cebeu *n.* hair

Céko *n.* Czech (Republic)

célba *a.* far, distant

cialén *v.* to offend, to allude

cie, opénsipf *a.* offensive

Cilé *n.* Chile

Cinéska *n.* China

cinis *a. / n.* Chinese; Mandarin (language)

cinisi, cinisan *n.* Chinese man, woman

cliat *n.* star
pl. cliatént

clisé *n.* cliché

D

d' *art.* the
joins the first word of the whole noun phrase: d'bogata bukt

da *art.* (definite) genitive article

dafuter *adv.* tomorrow

dakir *n.* hill

dakiré *a.* hilly

damar *n.* beauty

damaris *a.* beautiful, magnificent

dansa *n.* dance

dansén *v.* to dance

dante *a.* redundant

dante *n.* aunt

dantédim *n.* relative, kinfolk

danyél *a.* weak, mushy

dapaskt *adv.* yesterday

daté *v.* lived

Deakarté *n.* Jakarta

dealén *v.* to stand up

deana *n.* heaven

dear *n.* jar, flask

dedalénti *n.* negotiation

deditis *a.* poor, underprivileged

definitipf, na-definitipf *a.* definite, indefinite

demak *a.* shabby, dishevelled

dénis *a. / n.* Danish; Danish (language)

dénisi, dénisan *n.* Danish man, woman

Dénska *n.* Denmark

deolin *n.* doll

depinité *adv.* definitely

depinitipf *a.* definitive

Désémber *n.* December

dié *n.* wind

dijiét *n.* digit

dim *n.* uncle

dimanskenti *n.* presence

dindemané *a.* thin, bony, lanky

dir *adv.* here

dira *det.* this, these
invariant

dirari *adv.* today

dirnagan *adv.* tonight

disen *a.* available, free
Its yung disen dafuter? — Are you free tomorrow?

Dmakmakis *n.* Maquish (language)
English name: Maquish

dolar *n.* dollar

dona *n.* life

donén *v.* to wear, to put on; to live, to exist

donésén *v.* to contribute

donésyen *n.* contribution, endowment

donészor *n.* donor, contributor

dotir *n.* daughter

drat *adv.* there

drata *det.* that, those
invariant

drén *a.* angry
noun drénté

drénté *n.* anger

du *num.* two, 2

duhundrat *num.* two hundred, 200

duna *conj.* because
clause may come before or after the main clause

dunari *n.* Tuesday

dunarili *adv.* every Tuesday

durak *prep.* except

dusenz *num.* twelve, 12

duséylén *v.* to eliminate

duskil *n.* nail

dustilén *v.* to burn, to set fire

duta *ord.* second

dutausénd *num.* two thousand, 2,000

dwalet *n.* girl

E

ébeolikén *v.* to evolve

ébeolusyen *n.* evolution

éiris *a.* / *n.* Irish; Irish Gaelic (language)

éirisi, éirisan *n.* Irish man, woman

Éirla *n.* Ireland

éirli *adv.* early

ejj *n.* year
pl. ejjént

ékasan *a.* diligent

ékolé *n.* college

ékonomé *n.* economics

ékonomie *n.* economy

ékonomir *n.* economist

ékonomis *a.* economic

éksa *n.* bread

éksémplar *n.* copies, exemplar

ékstrovérn *a.* extroverted

ékulémén *v.* to depend (on)

ekulemnis *a.* dependent, contingent

élefan *n.* elephant

émiris *a.* clean

émpfengén *v.* to start, to begin

en *art.* a, an
no indefinite plural article

endén *v.* to finish
endé/endén · endté/endtén · endné/endnén

énduren *a.* relieved
noun éndurenté

éndurenté *n.* relief

ensa ...-se *art.* (indefinite) genitive article

entatén *v.* to make

Érope *n.* Europe

éropis *a.* European

éropisi, éropisan *n.* European (man, woman)

és *n.* ice

ésis *a.* icy

éskrim *n.* ice cream

Ésla *n.* Iceland

éslaisi *a.* Icelandic

Étiopf *n.* Ethiopia

étiopfis *a.* Ethiopian

étiopfisi, étiopfisan *n.* Ethiopian man, woman

étsamén *v.* to check, to examine, to go through

etskonto *n.* example
pl. etskonténts

F

fa *a.* hard, strong, tough

fadal *conj.* whereas

fakménli *adv.* expertly

famarlach *n.* family

famin *n.* woman, lady, female

faminir *n.* feminist

faminis *a.* feminine, female

faminisma *n.* feminism

famis *a.* hungry

fanach *a.* full (after eating)
Ittsi its fanach.

fanipfén *v.* to wait

fantastis *a.* fantastic

Fanté! *interj.* Sorry! Excuse me!
fuller or formal: Fanté ittse!

fantén *v.* to forgive
regular

fantkas *n.* forgiveness; apology
usually uncountable

fanurpfal *n.* detail, annotation

faris *n.* religion

farisis *a.* devout, religious

Février *n.* February

ferdos *n.* paradise

férin *a.* south

féstar *n.* festival

fier *num.* four, 4

fiersenz *num.* fourteen, 14

fierta *ord.* fourth

fiertari *n.* Thursday

fif *num.* five, 5

fifsenz *num.* fifteen, 15

fifta *ord.* fifth

fiftari *n.* Friday

finn *a. / n.* indulgent; affection

fiona *a.* magical

fionir *n.* witch, wizard

fionis *a. / n.* Finnish; Finnish (language)

fionisi, fionisan *n.* Finnish man, woman

Fionla *n.* Finland

fionochta *n.* magic

fisén *v.* to know

fisenkas *n.* knowledge

fisfi *a.* silly

fisil *a.* tall

florénsésen *n.* spring

foderén *v.* to stuff (food)

fran *a.* nice, friendly, kind
franis · franster · noun franté

Fran vunk grabekén yunge. *phr.* Nice to meet you.
formal (fixed idiom): Fran vunk grabekén yange.

Franka *n.* France

fransis *a. / n.* French; French (language)

fransisi, fransisan *n.* French man, woman

frantara *n.* mediator, in-between

franté *n.* kindness, friendliness

frékuentli *adv.* often
same as rasterli

frét *a.* free (of charge)
before a noun: fréta

frukt *n.* fruit

frum *n.* formula

frumité *n.* formulation

fuaren *a.* cold

fule *n.* village

fulépfoten *a.* messy, dirty

fuler *n.* snake

fysike *n.* physics

fysis *a.* physical

fyskis *a.* psychological, mental

fyskologie *n.* psychology

G

gadeul *a.* freak

gaelis *a.* Gaelic

gagasyen *n.* idea

gailén *v.* to build

gailenkas *n.* building

gaimwér *n.* painting

gala *a.* main, major, primary

galaxia beranisa jise *n.* Milky Way galaxy

Gandach *n.* Canada

gandis *a.* Canadian

gandisi, gandisan *n.* Canadian man, woman

ganskén *v.* to carry, to transport

gantie *a.* cute, funny

gaskén *v.* to invite
gaské · gaskté/gasktén · gaskné/gasknén

gé *a.* homosexual

gekslanté *n.* approval

gekslantén *v.* to approve

gelas *n.* glass

genetisa mutesyen *n.* genetic mutation

gérai *n.* morning
bog gérai — good morning

géraikémachta *n.* breakfast

gératé *n.* humility

gératis *a.* humble, modest
noun gératé

gian *n.* itinerary

gien *n.* gene

giénétiké *n.* genetics

gienetis *a.* genetic

glovén *v.* to believe
glové/glovén · glovté/glovtén · glovné/glovnén

gnotskas *n.* behaviour, habit

golf *n.* golf

golkiari *n.* sister

goma *n.* mom (slang)

gopa *n.* dad (slang)

goral *a.* stony

gostar *n.* market

got *n.* potency

goténta *n.* grocery store

gotis *a.* potential

grabekas *n.* meeting

grabekén *v.* to meet
Fran vunk grabekén yung — nice to meet you

graden *adv.* just now

graduikén *v.* to graduate

gramat *n.* grammar
Dmakmakisa Gramat — Maquish Grammar

grasén *v.* to cry, to exclaim
grasé · grasté/grastén · grasné/grasnén

gratérén *v.* to chop

gué *n.* cake

gunst *n.* desert

guten *n.* cat, kitten

H

hadean *a.* current

hadeanli *adv.* currently

haden *n.* wheat

haisnén *v.* to be called, to be named
Ittsi hant en guten haisnén Naser

hal *a.* dry
before a noun: hala · Ittsi its hal. — I'm thirsty.

hant *v.* has, have (singular present)
plural hantén · past hot/hotén · infinitive hantén

hantén *v.* have (plural present)

harpén *v.* to hope
Ittsi harpé. — I hope so. · Ittsi harpé vornén. · Ittsi harpé vio…

harpfanach *a.* hopeful

harpkas *n.* hope

hat *n.* half (in clock times)
op hat sek — at 5:30 · op hat du — at 1:30

hauhl *n.* house

Hauhl om Cliatént *n.* Dublin

Hayst *n.* Armenia

haystir *n.* Armenian (person)

haystis *a. / n.* Armenian; Armenian (language)

helm *aux.* may (singular)
plural helmén

helmar *adv.* maybe, perhaps

helmén *aux.* may (plural)

helo *interj.* hello

hepfersésen *n.* autumn

hérkis *a.* delicious
before a noun: hérkisa

hértarén *v.* to shred
shredded: hértarnén

hi *interj.* hi

Hindiést *n.* India

hindiéstir *n.* Indian (person), Desi

hindiéstis *a.* Indian

hindu *a. / n.* Hindu; Hinduism

hire *prep.* under

Hiunanst *n.* Greece

hiunanstir *n.* Greek (person)

hiunanstis *a. / n.* Greek; Greek (language)

horor *a.* scary

hororfilma *n.* horror movie

hot *v.* had (singular past)

hotén *v.* had (plural past)

hundrat *num.* hundred, 100

hundratta *ord.* hundredth

huren *num.* seven, 7

hurensenz *num.* seventeen, 17

hurenta *ord.* seventh

hurhara *n. / a.* riot; frenzied

hurli *a.* insane, mad

I

Indonésia *n.* Indonesia

indonésis *a. / n.* Indonesian; Indonesian (language)

indonésisi, indonésisan *n.* Indonesian man, woman

inportilverba *n.* special verb (be, have)

int *prep.* in; on (weekdays, dates); in (months, years)
int sanari, int d'tréta Oktober

int serval *phr.* on time

intpikierén *v.* to remember
intpikieré/intpikierén · intpikierté/intpikiertén · intpikierné/intpikiernén

introvérn *a.* introverted

Iran, Perska *n.* Iran

irone *n.* irony

ironis *a.* ironic

ironisli *adv.* ironically

its *v.* is (be, singular present)
plural agén · past vart/vartén · infinitive itsén

itsén *v.* to be
present its/agén

ittsa *det.* my

ittse *pron.* me (object)

ittsé *pron.* mine
Dira bukt its ittsé.

ittserant *pron.* myself
object: Ittsi baré ittserant vogu en atzor. · emphatic (rare), after the subject: Ittsi ittserant rité d'bukt.

ittsi *pron.* I
object ittse · possessive ittsa

Ittsi até yangen. *phr.* I appreciate you. (formal)
casual: Ittsi até.

J

Januar *n.* January

jar *adv.* also, too

Juli *n.* July

Juni *n.* June

K

kaberra *n.* wellbeing (Vogu its yunga kaberra? — How are you?)

kafé *n.* coffee

kagumirén *v.* to admire, adore
regular

karauto *n.* car
pl. karautént

karé *n.* clothes
pl. karént

karu *prep.* with

kéista *prep.* since, for (elapsed time)
kéista du ejjént sila

kemakén *v.* to eat
kemaké · kemakté/kemaktén · kemakné/kemaknén

ken *det.* no (none)

kenén *aux.* can (plural)

kens *aux.* can (singular)
plural kenén

kére *n.* ape

kian *n.* child
pl. kianént

klisetén *v.* to study

klustén *v.* to listen
irregular: klusté/klustén · klisté/klistén · klisné/klisnén

koklad *n.* chocolate
pl. kokladént

kokladéskrim *n.* chocolate ice cream

kolbe *n.* son

kompanié *n.* company

konst *adv.* already

kosén *v.* to use
regular

kosk *a.* long

kubis *a.* busy

kun *prep.* as (in comparisons)

kunterén *v.* to teach
kunteré · kunterté/kuntertén · kunterné/kunternén

kunterzor *n.* teacher
pl. kunterzorént

L

ladant *n.* meat

laist *n.* fish

lapfis *a.* dark (shade)
lapfissural — dark blue · lapfisméra — dark red

larnén *v.* to learn
irregular: larné · lorté/lortén · lorné/lornén

larnzor *n.* student, learner

lasén *a.* tired

laster *n.* vegetable
pl. lasterént

later *adv.* again
not "later" — for that use yohér

latra *a.* much, many (before a noun)
latra haden, latra larnzorént

Latra atkas! *phr.* Many thanks!

latré *a.* much, many (after its)
irregular: mois · moster

laut *n.* hand
pl. lautént

lektomli *adv.* quickly
comparative lektomlis

lektomli *conj.* as soon as
same word as lektomli "quickly"

lektomlis *adv.* faster, more quickly
-li + -is drops one i

lektomlister *adv.* fastest

lipén *v.* to live (somewhere)
Von lipé yung? — Where do you live?

lokiere *v.* is located

lopféter *interj.* please
at the start or end of a request: Lopféter, tugaré ittse! · Tugaré ittse lopféter!

luanst *adv.* always

lumis *a.* light, pale (shade)
lumissural — light blue; before a noun: lumissurala bukt

lunen *n.* month; moon

M

Mai *n.* May

malér *a.* embarrassed
noun malérté

malérté *n.* embarrassment

mander *n.* garden
pl. manderént

mandirén *v.* to shower, to bathe (oneself)
regular

Mar *n.* March

medan *conj.* while, as

melarifbukt *n.* dictionary

méma *n.* mother; Mother (as a name, without d')
ul méma — by Mother

ména *conj.* if
can open or close the sentence (comma optional); the ména clause follows the main clause's tense: Ittsi wilk vornén ména yung vorné. · Ittsi wilkté kemakén ména ittsi vart d'ardi. — I would eat if I were the king.

ménit *n.* minute

méra *a.* red
before a noun: méra (no double a)

métrént *n.* metres

metsa *a.* smart (before a noun)
en metsa bront — a smart brain

mobilfon *n.* mobile phone
pl. mobilfonént

modilverba *n.* modal verb

mois *a.* more

moster *a.* most

muder *a.* young

muderméra *a.* pink
muder + méra

murbirté *v.* tilted

muzik *n.* music

N

na *interj.* no
Na! — quick disagreement

na- *prefix* un-, not (on adjectives and nouns)
na-definitipf, na-foselnén

na-foselnén *a.* unbeaten

nagan *n.* evening, night
bog nagan — good evening

nagankémachta *n.* dinner
short form: nagankéma

nakaru *prep.* without
Ittsi racieré sandiranach nakaru yunge.

nam *n.* name

naména *conj.* unless
na- + ména

nan *adv.* not
before the verb it negates: Ittsi nan prusé vornén (don't try) · Ittsi prusé nan vornén (try not to)

Nan- *prefix* don't (negative command)
Nan- + singular present: Nan-vorné!

nanst *adv.* never
needs no extra nan

Nantéorach! *interj.* Not at all! You're welcome! (also accepts an apology)

nézo *conj.* and yet

nomina *n.* noun
pluréla nomina — plural nouns

nopfe *a.* new

nostal *n.* bone

noster *a.* next
before a noun: nostra (nostra sétari, nostra lunen, nostra ejj)

Novémber *n.* November

nukar *a.* black

O

oblivén *v.* to forget
oblivé/oblivén · oblivté/oblivtén · oblivné/oblivnén

obyékt *n.* object

odizyen *n.* audition

Oktober *n.* October

om *prep.* of, from
om von — from where

om von *phr.* from where

onda *a.* small
comparative ondis · superlative ondster

ondis *a.* smaller

ondster *a.* smallest
d'ondstera brak — the smallest brother

op *prep.* on (a surface); at (clock times)

orénse *a.* orange
before a noun: orénsa

P

pakirén *v.* to wear, to put on; to get dressed
Ittsi pakiré. — I get dressed. (Ittsi pakiré ittserant is also possible, but rare.)

panér *a.* hot
before a noun: panéra

pank *a.* proud
noun pankté

pankté *n.* pride

pasena *adv.* still

pegis *a.* nervous

pépa *n.* father

pérnir *n.* reason

persir *n.* Iranian (person)

persis *a. / n.* Persian, Iranian; Persian (language)

personilpronomina *n.* personal pronoun

persont *n.* person

pikierén *v.* to think
pikieré/pikierén · pikierté/pikiertén · pikierné/pikiernén

Ping yohér! *phr.* See you later!
also Ping dafuter! (see you tomorrow), Ping later! (see you again)

pingén *v.* to see, meet, encounter
irregular: pingé/pingén · pangté/pangtén · pangné/pangnén

pingkas *n.* appointment
Ittsi hant en pingkas karu d'kunterzor int sanari op fif.

pondérén *v.* to ponder

posézipf *a.* possessive

prusén *v.* to try
prusé/prusén · prusté/prustén · prusné/prusnén

R

rabiari *n.* birthday

racierén *v.* to feel
Ittsi racieré sianach. — I feel happy. · Vogu racieré yung? — How do you feel?

racikén *v.* to wash (something)
regular

raikén *v.* to celebrate
raiké · raikté/raiktén · raikné/raiknén

raikis *a.* excited
noun raikisté

raikisté *n.* excitement

rampirén *v.* to change; to take off (clothes)
Ittsi rampiré d'grabekas sur dunari. — I'm moving the meeting to Tuesday.

rasterli *adv.* often
same as frékuentli

rasterlis *adv.* more often

renbarén *v.* to read
renbaré · renbarté/renbartén · renbarné/renbarnén

d'Résspublach da Mogént-se Cinéska *n.* People's Republic of China

rést *adv.* very, so much
after the adjective: Ittsi its raikis rést.

ritén *v.* to write
irregular: rité · reté/retén · rené/renén

rom *n.* friend
pl. roménт

roterai *n.* afternoon
bog roterai — good afternoon

rus *aux.* must (singular)
plural rusén

rusén *aux.* must (plural)

S

sacherant *pron.* each other, one another
normal object position; plural or collective subjects

sal *n.* salt

samarén *v.* to comfort
noun samarkas (comfort, consolation)

samarkas *n.* comfort, consolation

samérli *adv.* together

san *num.* one, 1

sanari *n.* Monday
on Monday: int sanari

sanarili *adv.* every Monday
also dunarili, trénarili, fiertarili, fiftarili, sektarili, ari solenseli

sandir *a.* alone

sandiranach *a.* lonely
noun sandiranachté

sandiranachté *n.* loneliness

d'Saniknéna Arabisa Émiratént *n.* United Arab Emirates (SAÉ)

d'Saniknéna Ardiman *n.* United Kingdom
in full: d'Saniknéna Ardiman om Boga Bearla ant Térina Éirla

d'Saniknéna Marsitént om Amerika *n.* United States of America (SMA)

sanmiliar *num.* one billion

sanmilion *num.* one million

sansenz *num.* eleven, 11

santa *ord.* first

sapirén *v.* to prepare
regular

Saudisa-Arabie *n.* Saudi Arabia

sayap *pron.* who (question and relative)

sayapse *det.* whose
before the possessed noun

sek *num.* six, 6

sekairén *v.* to wipe

sekerli *adv.* sometimes

seksenz *num.* sixteen, 16

sekta *ord.* sixth

sektari *n.* Saturday

sekunte *n.* second (of time)

sent *a.* old
before a noun: senta

sentimt *n.* sentence
pl. sentimtént

senz *num.* ten, 10

senzdu *num.* twenty, 20

senzdu-duta *ord.* twenty-second

senzdu-san *num.* twenty-one, 21

senzdu-santa *ord.* twenty-first

senzduta *ord.* twentieth

senzta *ord.* tenth

senztré *num.* thirty, 30

senztréta *ord.* thirtieth

Séptémber *n.* September

séren *a.* calm

sérfén *v.* to stay
Vér helm sérfén dir. — We may stay here.

sétari *n.* week

séylén *v.* to sell
séylé · séylté/séyltén · séylné/séylnén

séynéna *a.* shined

sian *n.* midday
siankémachta — lunch

sianach *a.* happy

Sianacha rabiari! *phr.* Happy birthday!

sianachanach *a.* full of happiness, cheerful

sianachté *n.* happiness

siankémachta *n.* lunch

sigotar *conj.* although

sila *part. / a.* (closes a kéista phrase); last (sila sétari — last week)

similiél sur *phr.* similar to
Ziter its similiél sur d'lunen. — It is similar to the moon. (For "like", use vogu.)

simo *num.* eight, 8

simosenz *num.* eighteen, 18

simota *ord.* eighth

sing *interj.* goodbye

singén *v.* to sing
singé · singté/singtén · singné/singnén

skalersésen *n.* winter

skihalént *n.* contents

skirén *v.* to cook
skiré · skirté/skirtén · skirné/skirnén

skirkamer *n.* kitchen

Sklafé bogatli! *phr.* Good night! Sleep well!
reply: Atné!

sklafén *v.* to sleep

skohl *n.* school

slat *n.* song
pl. slatént

solen *n.* sun
ari solense — Sunday

solensésen *n.* summer

spaler *a.* hungry
same as famis

splainén *v.* to play

sprikén *v.* to speak
spriké · sprikté · sprikné

sreg *a.* bad
sregis · sregster

sregli *adv.* badly; (feel) bad
Ittsi its sregli — I feel bad

stam *n.* hour

startén *v.* to begin
same meaning as émpfengén

startzor *n.* beginner
vunk Startzor — for beginners

stéiropfom *n.* Styrofoam

Stopfé! *interj.* Stop!
command form of stopfén

stopfén *v.* to stop
regular; command Stopfé!

stuhl *n.* head

stuk *n.* city

suk *n.* sugar

sup *n.* soup

supaskt *conj.* after

sur *prep.* to
sur von — to where

sur von *phr.* to where

sur- *prefix* toward, into
surint, surop, surhire

sural *a.* blue

surhire *prep.* to under, toward under

surint *prep.* into

surop *prep.* onto

suvér *conj.* before

swain *num.* nine, 9

swainsenz *num.* nineteen, 19

swainta *ord.* ninth

swat *part.* let's; let me (command form of swatén)
swat + infinitive: Swat vornén! — no pronoun needed

Swat raikén! *phr.* Congratulations! Let's celebrate!
all registers

swatén *v.* to let
irregular: swaté/swatén · sworté/swortén · sworné/swornén; command: Swat! — Swat barén!

syuturnéna *a.* shocked

T

tabirén *v.* to give
tabiré · tabirté/tabirtén · tabirné/tabirnén

tabirkas *n.* gift

tad *prep.* during

tal *n.* egg
pl. talént

talen *a.* yellow

tangis *a.* strong
tangisis · tangister

tarkis *a.* brave

tausénd *num.* thousand, 1,000

tauséndta *ord.* thousandth

temvak *n.* tense
présta present · paésta past · futura future

teratén *v.* to come
irregular: teraté · teroté/terotén · teroné/teronén

Térina Éirla *n.* Northern Ireland

tésan *a.* shy

tomisén *v.* to measure

tonén *v.* to love
Ittsi toné yunge. — I love you.

torik *n.* mouth

tré *num.* three, 3

treir *pron.* they
object trére · possessive tréra

trémilion *num.* three million

tremis *a.* afraid
noun tremisté

tremisté *n.* fear

trénari *n.* Wednesday

tréra *det.* their

trére *pron.* them

tréré *pron.* theirs

trérerant *pron.* themselves

trésenz *num.* thirteen, 13

tréta *ord.* third

trikén *v.* to drink
triké · trikté/triktén · trikné/triknén

tugarén *v.* to help
tugaré · tugarté/tugartén · tugarné/tugarnén

tugarkas *n.* help, assistance (received)
usually uncountable

turasén *v.* to visit

U

ul *prep.* by (agent of a passive)
D'gué béylné ul méma.

université *n.* university

upfen *a.* slow
adverb upfenli

upfenli *adv.* slowly
comparative upfenlis

upfenlis *adv.* more slowly

upfenlister *adv.* most slowly

ursakén *v.* to cause
ursaké/ursakén · ursakté/ursaktén · ursakné/ursaknén

ut- *prefix* away from, out of
utint, utop, uthire

uthire *prep.* from under

utint *prep.* out of

utop *prep.* off, away from (a surface)

V

van *adv.* why

vantar *n.* luck, fortune
Latra vantar! — Good luck! (reply: Atné!)

vart *v.* was (be, singular past)

vartén *v.* were (be, plural past); went (go, plural past)
two meanings — context decides

vatiris *a.* anxious, worried
Ittsi racieré vatiris. — I'm worried.

véldigdapf *a.* stunned
before a noun: véldigdapfa

ven *adv.* when (question and relative)

vér *prep.* for (any duration)
vér du ejjént — for two years

vér *pron.* we
homonym of vér "for (duration)"; object vére · possessive véra

véra *det.* our

verba *n.* verb
pl. verbént

vérdan *a.* green

vére *pron.* us

véré *pron.* ours

vérerant *pron.* ourselves

veris *a.* honest

verlorén *v.* to regret
noun verlorkas

verlorkas *n.* regret

vermisén *v.* to miss (someone)
regular

vérmutén *v.* to guess

versikén *v.* to clean
regular

versukén *v.* to like
regular

vi *pron.* what; which, that (relative, things)

vi latré *phr.* how much, how many

vi péne *phr.* how long

viat *n.* shoe
pl. viatént

vidéfisenkas *n.* introduction

vikén *conj.* whether
indirect yes/no questions; normal word order after it

vilén *v.* to want
vilé/vilén · vilté/viltén · vilné/vilnén

vinfianach *a.* confident
noun vinfianachté

vinfianachté *n.* confidence

vio *conj.* that (reported speech)

violét *a.* purple

vogu *adv. / prep.* how; as, like
vogu d'lunen — like the moon · Ittsi baré ittserant vogu en atzor. — I see myself as an artist.

Vogu its yung? *phr.* How are you?
also a greeting for someone not seen for a long time; reply: Ittsi its bogat. / Bogat!

von *adv.* where (question and relative)

vornén *v.* to go
irregular: vorné · varté/vartén · varné/varnén

vunk *prep.* for (purpose, reason)
vunk Startzor; Atné vunk d'tabirkas; not for durations, which use vér

vusboll *n.* football

W

walterén *v.* to disappoint

waltern *a.* disappointed
noun walternté

walternté *n.* disappointment

wanonén *v.* to borrow

wélser *a.* fluent
adverb wélserli

wélserli *adv.* fluently

wilk *aux.* will (singular)
+ infinitive; plural wilkén; with a passive both agree: D'slatént wilkén singnén.

wilkén *aux.* will (plural)

wilkté *aux.* would (singular)
plural wilktén; + infinitive; question: Wilkté yung vornén?

wisar *a.* white

wisk *n.* water

wiwi *interj.* hi, hello

workzor *n.* employee
pl. workzorént

wort *n.* word
pl. wortént

wunder *n.* bowl
pl. wunderént

Y

yanga *det.* your (formal singular)

yange *pron.* you (formal singular)
object yangen · possessive yanga

yangé *pron.* yours (formal)

yangen *pron.* you (formal singular, object)

yangenrant *pron.* yourself (formal)

yanges *pron.* you (formal plural)
object yangsen · possessive yangsa

yangsa *det.* your (formal plural)

yangsé *pron.* yours (formal plural)

yangsen *pron.* you (formal plural, object)

yangsenrant *pron.* yourselves (formal)

yapsari *adv.* every day

yohér *adv.* later
ping yohér

yok *interj.* yes

yung *pron.* you (singular)
object yunge · possessive yunga

yunga *det.* your (singular)

yunge *pron.* you (singular, object)
e.g. Ittsi wilk turasén yunge.

yungé *pron.* yours (singular)

yungerant *pron.* yourself

yungs *pron.* you (plural)
object yungsen · possessive yungsa

yungsa *det.* your (plural)

yungsé *pron.* yours (plural)

yungsen *pron.* you (plural, object)

yungsenrant *pron.* yourselves

Z

zemuris *a.* jealous
noun zemuristé

zemuristé *n.* jealousy

zipfir *n.* spoon

ziter *pron.* it
object zitere · possessive zitera

zitera *det.* his, her, its

zitere *pron.* he, she; him, her, it (object)
takes singular verbs: zitere kemaké

ziteré *pron.* his, hers, its

zitererant *pron.* himself, herself, itself

zubyékt *n.* subject

REFERENCE

Grammar at a glance

Tables for pronouns, verbs, affixes, numbers and dates

Pronouns

	Subject	Object	Possessive	Mine…	-self
I	ittsi	ittse	ittsa	ittsé	ittserant
you	yung	yunge	yunga	yungé	yungerant
he / she	zitere	zitere	zitera	ziteré	zitererant
it	ziter	zitere	zitera	ziteré	zitererant
we	vér	vére	véra	véré	vérerant
you (pl.)	yungs	yungsen	yungsa	yungsé	yungsenrant
they	treir	trére	tréra	tréré	trérerant
you (formal)	yange	yangen	yanga	yangé	yangenrant
you (formal pl.)	yanges	yangsen	yangsa	yangsé	yangsenrant

Verb forms

Infinitive	Present sg / pl	Past sg / pl	Passive sg / pl
béylén buy	béylé / béylén	béylté / béyltén	béylné / béylnén
sprikén speak	spriké / sprikén	sprikté / spriktén	sprikné / spriknén
ritén write ★	rité / ritén	reté / retén	rené / renén
larnén learn ★	larné / larnén	lorté / lortén	lorné / lornén
vornén go ★	vorné / vornén	varté / vartén	varné / varnén
teratén come ★	teraté / teratén	teroté / terotén	teroné / teronén
kunterén teach	kunteré / kunterén	kunterté / kuntertén	kunterné / kunternén
kemakén eat	kemaké / kemakén	kemakté / kemaktén	kemakné / kemaknén
pingén see ★	pingé / pingén	pangté / pangtén	pangné / pangnén
swatén let ★	swaté / swatén	sworté / swortén	sworné / swornén
klustén listen ★	klusté / klustén	klisté / klistén	klisné / klisnén
be	its / agén	vart / vartén	
have	hant / hantén	hot / hotén	
will · would	wilk / wilkén · wilkté / wilktén		
can · must · may	kens / kenén · rus / rusén · helm / helmén		

★ irregular. Regular verbs follow béylén. After *wilk* or a modal, a passive agrees with its subject: *D'gué wilk skirné · D'slatént wilkén singnén*. Negate a second verb with *nan* before it: *Ittsi prusé nan vornén*. Commands use the singular present (*Vorné!*), negative *Nan-vorné!*, please *Vorné lopféter!*, let's *Swat vornén!*

Affixes

Affix	Use	Example
-ént	plural (drop final a/e/é/o/u, keep i)	bukt → bukténт, bordo → bordént, ari → ariént
-a	adjective before a noun	bogata bukt; latré → latra
-is / -ster	comparative / superlative	bros → brosis → broster; lektomli → lektomlis
-se	owner, after the thing owned	d'bukt kunterzorse
-rant	reflexive / emphatic, on the object pronoun	ittserant, yangsenrant
-ta	ordinal	santa, senzdu-santa
-zor / -ir	person who…	kunterzor, larnzor, bankir, ékonomir
-té	quality or idea from an adjective	bogaté, armanté
-syen	noun like English -tion	donésyen, ébeolusyen
sur- / ut-	toward / away (on int, op, hire)	surint, utop, uthire
Nan-	negative command	Nan-spriké!

Numbers

1–10 san, du, tré, fier, fif, sek, huren, simo, swain, senz · 11–19 add *-senz* (sansenz … swainsenz) · tens *senz* + unit (senzdu, senztré) · tens and units with a hyphen (senzdu-san) · multipliers join their magnitude (duhundrat, dutauséndt, sanmilion) · groups go from largest to smallest with spaces: **dutauséndt tréhundrat senzdu-san** = 2,321.

Calendar

Days: sanari, dunari, trénari, fiertari, fiftari, sektari, ari solense. Months: Januar, Février, Mar, April, Mai, Juni, Juli, Agusté, Séptémber, Oktober, Novémber, Désémber. Date: **d' + ordinal + Month + year**; "on": **int** (int d'tréta Oktober, int sanari). Clock: op fif (at 5:00) · op hat sek (at 5:30) · éirli early · barteli late · int serval on time. This / next / last: dira, nostra, sila + sétari, lunen, ejj · every Monday: sanarili. Seasons: florénsésen, solensésen, hepfersésen, skalersésen. Time: sekunte, ménit, stam, ari, sétari, lunen, ejj · dirari today · dirnagan tonight · gérai morning · sian midday · roterai afternoon · nagan evening.

Conjunctions

Maquish	English	Use
ant	and	
ard	or	
duna	because	reason
ména	if	condition
naména	unless	negative condition
suvér	before	time
supaskt	after	time
bisa	until	time
lektomli	as soon as	time (also: quickly)
medan	while, as	time
sigotar	although	contrast
nézo	and yet	contrast
vikén	whether	indirect yes/no question
vio	that	reported speech

Index

Every entry, by English meaning

a, an **en**
active **aktipf**
activist **aktipfir**
adjective **adyéktipf**
to admire, adore **kagumirén**
affection **finn**
Afghan **afganistanis**
Afghanistan **Afganistan**
afraid **tremis**
Africa **Afrika**
African **afrikais**
African man, African woman **afrikaisi, afrikaisan**
after **supaskt**
afternoon **roterai**
again **later**
agency **agené**
agent, distributor **agenir**
to agree **akordén**
alone **sandir**
alphabet **alpfabt**
already **konst**
also, too **jar**
although **sigotar**
always **luanst**
America **Amerika**
American **amerikais**
American man, American woman **amerikaisi, amerikaisan**
and **ant**
and yet **nézo**
anger **drénté**
angry **drén**
answer **awskas**
to answer **awskén**
anxious, worried **vatiris**
ape **kére**
apology **fantkas**
appointment **pingkas**
to appreciate **atén**
approval **gekslanté**
to approve **gekslantén**
April **April**
Arab (man, woman) **arabisi, arabisan**
the Arab world **Arabie**
Arabic **arabis**
are (be, plural present) **agén**
Argentina **Argentinie**
Argentinian **argentinis**
Argentinian man, woman **argentinisi, argentinisan**
Armenia **Hayst**
Armenian **haystis**
Armenian (language) **haystis**
Armenian (person) **haystir**
to arrange **arangirén**
art **at**
article (in a newspaper, magazine) **artik**
artist **atzor**
artistic **atis**
as (in comparisons) **kun**
as soon as **lektomli**
as, like **vogu**
Asia **Asie**
Asian **asis**
Asian man, Asian woman **asisi, asisan**
to ask **anskén**
at (clock times) **op**
attention, concern **antéksa**
audition **odizyen**
August **Agusté**
aunt **dante**

Australia **Australie**
Australian **australis**
Australian man, woman **australisi, australisan**
autumn **hepfersésen**
available, free **disen**
Azerbaijan **Aserbaidean**
bad **sreg**
badly **sregli**
ball **boll**
balloon **bollun**
Bangladesh **Banglaska**
Bangladeshi **banglais**
Bangladeshi man, woman **banglaisi, banglaisan**
bank **bank**
banker **bankir**
bar, pub **bar**
base, foundation **basé**
basic **basik**
basic sentences **basika sentimtént**
basically **basiéli**
to be **itsén**
to be born **borén**
to be called, to be named **haisnén**
Be careful! Take care! **Antéksi!**
beautiful, magnificent **damaris**
beauty **damar**
because **duna**
beer **biér**
before **suvér**
to begin **startén**
beginner **startzor**
behaviour, habit **gnotskas**
to believe **glovén**
best **bogster**
better **bogis**
between **antara**
big **bros**
birthday **rabiari**
black **nukar**
blue **sural**
Bolivia **Bolivie**
Bolivian **bolivis**
to bombard **bomén**
bone **nostal**
book **bukt**
bookstore **buktstohl**
to borrow **wanonén**
botanical **butanis**
botanist **butanir**
botany **butanie**
bowl **wunder**
brain **bront**
brave **tarkis**
bread **éksa**
breakfast **géraikémachta**
to bring **branskén**
Britain **Bearla**
British **bearlis**
brother **brak**
brown, brunette **brunét**
Brunei **Bruné (Dar as-Salam)**
to build **gailén**
to build, to create **bankarén**
building **gailenkas**
Burmese **burmis**
Burmese man, woman **burmisi, burmisan**
to burn, to set fire **dustilén**
bus **bés**
bus stop, bus shelter **béspod**
busy **kubis**
to buy **béylén**
by (agent of a passive) **ul**
by (general) **boi**
cake **gué**
calm **séren**
can (plural) **kenén**
can (singular) **kens**
Canada **Gandach**
Canadian **gandis**
Canadian man, woman **gandisi, gandisan**

capability **barte**
capable **bar**
car **karauto**
to carry, to transport **ganskén**
cat, kitten **guten**
to cause **ursakén**
to celebrate **raikén**
to change **rampirén**
to check, to examine, to go through **étsamén**
child **kian**
Chile **Cilé**
China **Cinéska**
Chinese **cinis**
Chinese man, woman **cinisi, cinisan**
chocolate **koklad**
chocolate ice cream **kokladéskrim**
to chop **gratérén**
city **stuk**
to clean **versikén**
clean **émiris**
cliché **clisé**
(closes a kéista phrase) **sila**
clothes **karé**
coach, trainer **armenzor**
coffee **kafé**
cold **fuaren**
college **ékolé**
to come **teratén**
to comfort **samarén**
comfort, consolation **samarkas**
company **kompanié**
confidence **vinfianachté**
confident **vinfianach**
to confirm **akordén**
Congratulations! Let's celebrate! **Swat raikén!**
contents **skihalént**
to contribute **donésén**
contribution, endowment **donésyen**
to cook **skirén**
copies, exemplar **éksémplar**
corrupt, damaged **bentam**
to cry, to exclaim **grasén**
curious **anskanach**
current **hadean**
currently **hadeanli**
cut up **caca**
cute, funny **gantie**
Czech (Republic) **Céko**
dad (slang) **gopa**
daily **ariéli**
dance **dansa**
to dance **dansén**
Danish **dénis**
Danish (language) **dénis**
Danish man, woman **dénisi, dénisan**
dark (shade) **lapfis**
daughter **dotir**
day **ari**
December **Désémber**
(definite) genitive article **da**
definite, indefinite **definitipf, na-definitipf**
definitely **depinité**
definitive **depinitipf**
delicious **hérkis**
Denmark **Dénska**
departure **brakenkas**
to depend (on) **ékulémén**
dependent, contingent **ekulemnis**
desert **gunst**
detail, annotation **fanurpfal**
devout, religious **farisis**
dictionary **melarifbukt**
digit **dijiét**
diligent **ékasan**
dinner **nagankémachta**
to disappoint **walterén**
disappointed **waltern**
disappointment **walternté**
doll **deolin**
dollar **dolar**
donor, contributor **donészor**

to drink **trikén**
dry **hal**
Dublin **Hauhl om Cliatént**
during **tad**
each other, one another **sacherant**
early **éirli**
earth **ard**
east **as**
East Timor **Astimer**
East Timorese **astimeris**
East Timorese man, woman **astimerisi, astimerisan**
to eat **kemakén**
economic **ékonomis**
economics **ékonomé**
economist **ékonomir**
economy **ékonomie**
egg **tal**
Egypt **Asipf**
Egyptian **asipfis**
Egyptian (person) **asipfir**
eight, 8 **simo**
eighteen, 18 **simosenz**
eighth **simota**
elephant **élefan**
eleven, 11 **sansenz**
to eliminate **duséylén**
embarrassed **malér**
embarrassment **malérté**
employee **workzor**
English (language) **bearlis**
Englishman, Englishwoman **bearlisi, bearlisan**
Ethiopia **Étiopf**
Ethiopian **étiopfis**
Ethiopian man, woman **étiopfisi, étiopfisan**
Europe **Érope**
European **éropis**
European (man, woman) **éropisi, éropisan**
evening, night **nagan**
every day **yapsari**
every Monday **sanarili**
every Sunday **ari solenseli**
every Tuesday **dunarili**
evolution **ébeolusyen**
to evolve **ébeolikén**
example **etskonto**
except **durak**
excited **raikis**
excitement **raikisté**
expertly **fakménli**
extroverted **ékstrovérn**
family **famarlach**
fantastic **fantastis**
far, distant **célba**
faster, more quickly **lektomlis**
fastest **lektomlister**
father **pépa**
fear **tremisté**
February **Fébruar**
to feel **racierén**
(feel) bad **sregli**
feminine, female **faminis**
feminism **faminisma**
feminist **faminir**
festival **féstar**
fifteen, 15 **fifsenz**
fifth **fifta**
to finish **endén**
Finland **Fionla**
Finnish **fionis**
Finnish (language) **fionis**
Finnish man, woman **fionisi, fionisan**
first **santa**
fish **laist**
five, 5 **fif**
fluent **wélser**
fluently **wélserli**
flyover **bantsuberpod**
football **vusboll**
for (any duration) **vér**
for (purpose, reason) **vunk**

to forget **oblivén**
to forgive **fantén**
forgiveness **fantkas**
formula **frum**
formulation **frumité**
four, 4 **fier**
fourteen, 14 **fiersenz**
fourth **fierta**
France **Franka**
freak **gadeul**
free (of charge) **frét**
French **fransis**
French (language) **fransis**
French man, woman **fransisi, fransisan**
frenzied **hurhara**
fresh **amis**
Friday **fiftari**
friend **rom**
from under **uthire**
from where **om von**
fruit **frukt**
full (after eating) **fanach**
full of happiness, cheerful **sianachanach**
Gaelic **gaelis**
garden **mander**
gene **gien**
genetic **gienetis**
genetic mutation **genetisa mutesyen**
genetics **giénétiké**
German **almanis**
German man, German woman **almanisi, almanisan**
Germany **Almanie**
to get dressed **pakirén**
gift **tabirkas**
girl **dwalet**
to give **tabirén**
glass **gelas**
to go **vornén**
golf **golf**
good **bogat**
good afternoon **bog roterai**
good day **bog sian**
good evening **bog nagan**
good morning **bog gérai**
Good night! Sleep well! **Sklafé bogatli!**
goodbye **sing**
to graduate **graduikén**
grammar **gramat**
(grammatical) article **artikel**
gratitude, appreciation **atkas**
Great Britain **Boga Bearla**
great, huge, large **bog**
Greece **Hiunanst**
Greek **hiunanstis**
Greek (language) **hiunanstis**
Greek (person) **hiunanstir**
green **vérdan**
grocery store **goténta**
to guess **vérmutén**
had (plural past) **hotén**
had (singular past) **hot**
hair **cebeu**
half (in clock times) **hat**
hand **laut**
happiness **sianachté**
happy **sianach**
Happy birthday! **Sianacha rabiari!**
hard, strong, tough **fa**
has, have (singular present) **hant**
have (plural present) **hantén**
he, she **zitere**
head **stuhl**
headband, hair tie **bondé**
heaven **deana**
hello **helo**
to help **tugarén**
help, assistance (received) **tugarkas**
here **dir**
hi **hi**
hi, hello **wiwi**
hill **dakir**

hilly **dakiré**
him, her, it (object) **zitere**
himself, herself, itself **zitererant**
Hindu **hindu**
Hinduism **hindu**
his, her, its **zitera**
his, hers, its **ziteré**
homosexual **gé**
honest **veris**
hope **harpkas**
to hope **harpén**
hopeful **harpfanach**
horror movie **hororfilma**
hot **panér**
hour **stam**
house **hauhl**
how **vogu**
How are you? **Vogu its yung?**
how long **vi péne**
how much, how many **vi latré**
humble, modest **gératis**
humility **gératé**
hundred, 100 **hundrat**
hundredth **hundratta**
hungry **famis**
hungry **spaler**
I **ittsi**
I appreciate you. (formal) **Ittsi até yangen.**
ice **és**
ice cream **éskrim**
Iceland **Ésla**
Icelandic **éslaisi**
icy **ésis**
idea **gagasyen**
if **ména**
in **int**
in (months, years) **int**
(indefinite) genitive article **ensa ...-se**
India **Hindiést**
Indian **hindiéstis**
Indian (person), Desi **hindiéstir**
Indonesia **Indonésia**
Indonesian **indonésis**
Indonesian (language) **indonésis**
Indonesian man, woman **indonésisi, indonésisan**
indulgent **finn**
insane, mad **hurli**
institution, foundation **caifsa**
into **surint**
introduction **vidéfisenkas**
introverted **introvérn**
to invite **gaskén**
Iran **Iran, Perska**
Iranian (person) **persir**
Ireland **Éirla**
Irish **éiris**
Irish Gaelic (language) **éiris**
Irish man, woman **éirisi, éirisan**
ironic **ironis**
ironically **ironisli**
irony **irone**
is (be, singular present) **its**
is located **lokiere**
it **ziter**
itinerary **gian**
Jakarta **Deakarté**
January **Januar**
jar, flask **dear**
jealous **zemuris**
jealousy **zemuristé**
July **Juli**
June **Juni**
just now **graden**
kindness, friendliness **franté**
king **ardi**
kingdom **ardiman**
kitchen **skirkamer**
to know **fisén**
knowledge **fisenkas**
last (sila sétari — last week) **sila**
late **barteli**

later **yohér**
to learn **larnén**
to leave, to depart **brakén**
to let **swatén**
let me (command form of swatén) **swat**
let's **swat**
letter **bur**
life **dona**
light, pale (shade) **lumis**
to like **versukén**
to listen **klustén**
to live (somewhere) **lipén**
to live, to exist **donén**
lived **daté**
loneliness **sandiranachté**
lonely **sandiranach**
long **kosk**
to love **tonén**
luck, fortune **vantar**
lunch **siankémachta**
magic **fionochta**
magical **fiona**
main, major, primary **gala**
to make **entatén**
to make (a verb) into an adjective **adyéktipfikén**
Mandarin (language) **cinis**
Many thanks! **Latra atkas!**
Maquish (language) **Dmakmakis**
March **Mar**
market **gostar**
May **Mai**
may (plural) **helmén**
may (singular) **helm**
maybe, perhaps **helmar**
me (object) **ittse**
to measure **tomisén**
meat **ladant**
mediator, in-between **frantara**
to meet **grabekén**
meeting **grabekas**
messy, dirty **fulépfoten**
metres **métrént**
midday **sian**
milk **beran**
Milky Way galaxy **galaxia beranisa jise**
mine **ittsé**
minute **ménit**
to miss (someone) **vermisén**
mobile phone **mobilfon**
modal verb **modilverba**
mom (slang) **goma**
Monday **sanari**
month **lunen**
moon **lunen**
more **mois**
more often **rasterlis**
more slowly **upfenlis**
morning **gérai**
most **moster**
most slowly **upfenlister**
mother **méma**
Mother (as a name, without d') **méma**
mouth **torik**
much, many (after its) **latré**
much, many (before a noun) **latra**
music **muzik**
must (plural) **rusén**
must (singular) **rus**
my **ittsa**
Myanmar **Burma**
myself **ittserant**
nail **duskil**
name **nam**
to need **blodén**
negotiation **dedalénti**
nervous **pegis**
never **nanst**
new **nopfe**
next **noster**
Nice to meet you. **Fran vunk grabekén yunge.**

nice, friendly, kind **fran**
nine, 9 **swain**
nineteen, 19 **swainsenz**
ninth **swainta**
no **na**
no (none) **ken**
Northern Ireland **Térina Éirla**
not **nan**
Not at all! You're welcome! (also accepts an apology) **Nantéorach!**
noun **nomina**
November **Novémber**
number **buran**
object **obyékt**
October **Oktober**
of, from **om**
off, away from (a surface) **utop**
to offend, to allude **cialén**
offensive **cie, opénsipf**
often **frékuentli**
often **rasterli**
old **sent**
on (a surface) **op**
on (weekdays, dates) **int**
on time **int serval**
one billion **sanmiliar**
one million **sanmilion**
one, 1 **san**
only **ale**
onto **surop**
or **ard**
orange **orénse**
our **véra**
ours **véré**
ourselves **vérerant**
out of **utint**
painting **gaimwér**
paradise **ferdos**
part, chapter **agar**
People's Republic of China **d'Résspublach da Mogént-se Cinéska**
Persian (language) **persis**
Persian, Iranian **persis**
person **persont**
personal pronoun **personilpronomina**
physical **fysis**
physics **fysike**
pink **muderméra**
to play **splainén**
please **lopféter**
to ponder **pondérén**
poor, underprivileged **deditis**
possessive **posézipf**
potency **got**
potential **gotis**
to pray **amitén**
to prepare **sapirén**
presence **dimanskenti**
pride **pankté**
prostitute **bolnir**
to prostitute **bolén**
proud **pank**
psychological, mental **fyskis**
psychology **fyskologie**
purple **violét**
queen **ardan**
question **anskas**
question sentence **ansksentimt**
question word **anskwort**
quickly **lektomli**
railway station **bant**
to read **renbarén**
reason **pérnir**
red **méra**
redundant **dante**
regret **verlorkas**
to regret **verlorén**
relative, kinfolk **dantédim**
relief **éndurenté**
relieved **énduren**
religion **faris**
to remember **intpikierén**

rice **brén**
riot **hurhara**
sad **bron**
sadness **bronté**
said (past of burén) **burté**
salt **sal**
Saturday **sektari**
Saudi Arabia **Saudisa-Arabie**
to save, to deposit **bankirén**
to say **burén**
scary **horor**
school **skohl**
sculpture, statue **aten**
second **duta**
second (of time) **sekunte**
secure **arman**
security **armanté**
security, shield **armantir**
See you later! **Ping yohér!**
to see, meet, encounter **pingén**
to see, to look **barén**
to sell **séylén**
sentence **sentimt**
September **Séptémber**
seven, 7 **huren**
seventeen, 17 **hurensenz**
seventh **hurenta**
shabby, dishevelled **demak**
shined **séynéna**
shocked **syuturnéna**
shoe **viat**
to shower, to bathe (oneself) **mandirén**
to shred **hértarén**
shy **tésan**
silly **fisfi**
similar to **similiél sur**
since, for (elapsed time) **kéista**
to sing **singén**
sister **golkiari**
six, 6 **sek**
sixteen, 16 **seksenz**
sixth **sekta**
to sleep **sklafén**
slow **upfen**
slowly **upfenli**
small **onda**
smaller **ondis**
smallest **ondster**
smart (before a noun) **metsa**
snake **fuler**
sometimes **sekerli**
son **kolbe**
song **slat**
Sorry! Excuse me! **Fanté!**
soup **sup**
south **férin**
to speak **sprikén**
special verb (be, have) **inportilverba**
spoon **zipfir**
spring **florénsésen**
to stand up **dealén**
star **cliat**
to start, to begin **émpfengén**
to stay **sérfén**
steady, steadfast **cadas**
still **pasena**
stony **goral**
to stop **stopfén**
Stop! **Stopfé!**
strong **tangis**
student, learner **larnzor**
to study **klisetén**
to stuff (food) **foderén**
stunned **véldigdapf**
Styrofoam **stéiropfom**
subject **zubyékt**
subway **banthirepod**
sugar **suk**
summer **solensésen**
sun **solen**
Sunday **ari solense**
table **bordo**

to take off (clothes) **rampirén**
to take, to use **aktién**
tall **fisil**
tea **ca**
to teach **kunterén**
teacher **kunterzor**
ten, 10 **senz**
tense **temvak**
tenth **senzta**
than **band**
Thank you. (formal) **Atné ul ittse.**
Thanks! **Atné!**
that (reported speech) **vio**
that, those **drata**
the **d'**
their **tréra**
theirs **tréré**
them **trére**
themselves **trérerant**
there **drat**
they **treir**
thin, bony, lanky **dindemané**
thing, stuff **bang**
to think **pikierén**
third **tréta**
thirteen, 13 **trésenz**
thirtieth **senztréta**
thirty, 30 **senztré**
this, these **dira**
thousand, 1,000 **tauséndu**
thousandth **tauséndta**
three million **trémilion**
three, 3 **tré**
Thursday **fiertari**
tilted **murbirté**
tired **lasén**
to **sur**
today **dirari**
together **samérli**
tomorrow **dafuter**
tonight **dirnagan**
training **armen**
to try **prusén**
Tuesday **dunari**
twelve, 12 **dusenz**
twentieth **senzduta**
twenty, 20 **senzdu**
twenty-first **senzdu-santa**
twenty-one, 21 **senzdu-san**
twenty-second **senzdu-duta**
two hundred, 200 **duhundrat**
two thousand, 2,000 **dutauséndu**
two, 2 **du**
unbeaten **na-foselnén**
uncle **dim**
under **hire**
to under, toward under **surhire**
underwear **amunisi**
United Arab Emirates (SAÉ) **d'Sanikněna Arabisa Émiratént**
United Kingdom **d'Saniknéna Ardiman**
United States of America (SMA) **d'Saniknéna Marsitént om Amerika**
university **université**
unless **naména**
until **bisa**
us **vére**
to use **kosén**
vegetable **laster**
verb **verba**
very, so much **rést**
village **fule**
virtual **beartuél**
virtually **beartuéli**
to visit **turasén**
to wait **fanipfén**
to wake up (from sleep) **bransén**
to want **vilén**
was (be, singular past) **vart**
to wash (something) **racikén**
water **wisk**
watery **caipf**

we **vér**
weak, mushy **danyél**
to wear, to put on **donén**
to wear, to put on **pakirén**
Wednesday **trénari**
week **sétari**
wellbeing (Vogu its yunga kaberra? — How are you?) **kaberra**
went (go, plural past) **vartén**
were (be, plural past) **vartén**
wet, moist **bollam**
what **vi**
wheat **haden**
when (question and relative) **ven**
to where **sur von**
where (question and relative) **von**
whereas **fadal**
whether **vikén**
which, that (relative, things) **vi**
while, as **medan**
white **wisar**
who (question and relative) **sayap**
whose **sayapse**
why **van**
will (plural) **willkén**
will (singular) **wilk**
wind **dié**
winter **skalersésen**
to wipe **sekairén**
witch, wizard **fionir**
with **karu**
without **nakaru**
woman, lady, female **famin**
word **wort**
to work **bakirén**
would (singular) **wilkté**
to write **ritén**
year **ejj**
yellow **talen**
yes **yok**
yesterday **dapaskt**
you (formal plural) **yanges**
you (formal plural, object) **yangsen**
you (formal singular) **yange**
you (formal singular, object) **yangen**
you (plural) **yungs**
you (plural, object) **yungsen**
you (singular) **yung**
you (singular, object) **yunge**
young **muder**
your (formal plural) **yangsa**
your (formal singular) **yanga**
your (plural) **yungsa**
your (singular) **yunga**
yours (formal) **yangé**
yours (formal plural) **yangsé**
yours (plural) **yungsé**
yours (singular) **yungé**
yourself **yungerant**
yourself (formal) **yangenrant**
yourselves **yungsenrant**
yourselves (formal) **yangsenrant**